To express similarity:	Brushing your teeth daily is fundamental for good oral hyiene; similarly,/likewise,/in the same way, not eating food containing sugar in-between meals also promotes oral hygiene.
To give an alternative:	We could use (either) a chain-saw or an axe.
	We could use an axe. On the other hand, Alternatively, a chain-saw would be simpler and faster.
To express condition:	His father promised to buy him a car on the condition that, provided (that), providing (that), only if, as long as he passed his exams to enter university.
	In the event of a fire alarm, In the event that, If a fire alarm should ring, leave by the nearest fire exit quickly and quietly.
	Take a map in case you become disorientated.
	Do you happen to know whether (or not) this is the most direct route?
	You should call her otherwise, or (else) she will start to become worried.
To express the consequence of	The price of underground tickets is due to increase again; consequently, then, so, in which case, I will start taking the bus.
a condition:	I'm hoping to get paid today; if so, I'll be going out tonight, if not, otherwise, it'll be another night in front of the TV.
To express comparison:	My best friend is as intelligent as, more intelligent than, twice as intelligent as, less intelligent than me.
To conclude:	Finally, Lastly, All in all, Taking everything into account/consideration, On the whole, All things considered, In conclusion, On balance, For the above mentioned reasons, Therefore I feel that, To sum up, it is unlikely that there will be peace in all the countries of the world concurrently.
Time:	Press the button when, whenever, before, until, till, after the light comes on.
	There have been no earthquakes since July last year.
	He saw her as he was leaving the shop. He saw her while he was waiting.
	I never see him now that his hours have changed.
Relatives:	It was those people over there who/that did it.
	That's the witness whose testimony will be heard later on today.
	That's the judge who/that will adjudicate your claim.
	That's the lawcourt where you will be tried.
	That's the woman who/whom/that I think was responsible.
Reference:	I am writing to advise you of a meeting regarding, concerning the upcoming award presentation ceremony.
	I am writing with respect/regard/reference to, in regard/reference to your recently published article on vivisection.
Summarising:	In short, Briefly, To put it briefly, his performance on stage was fantastic!